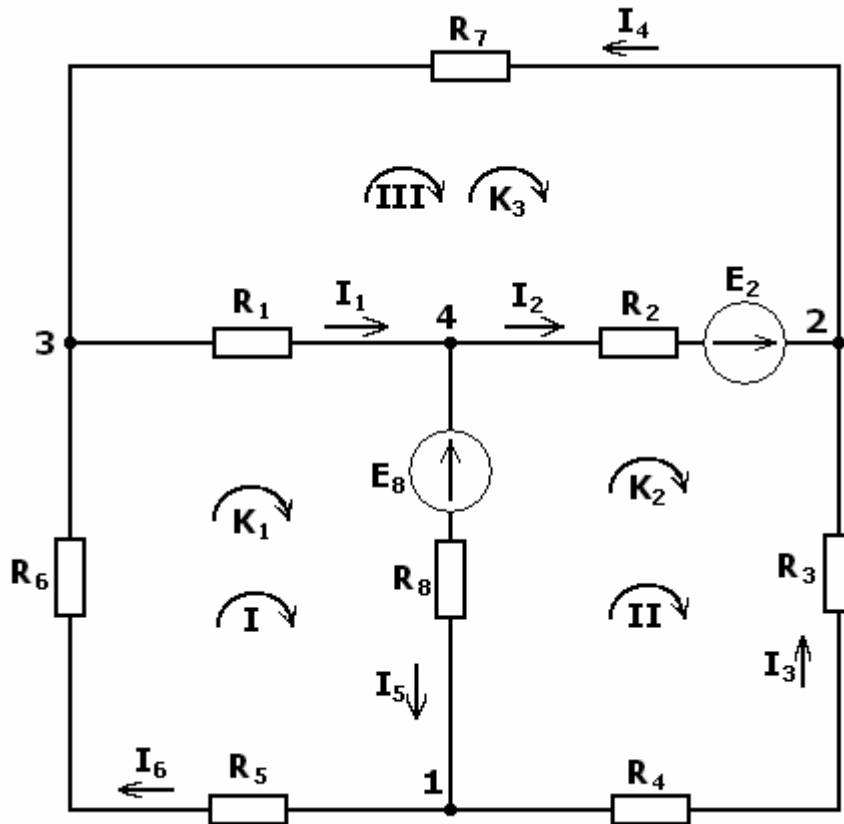


Задача 1.

Дано:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
34	45	51	12	26	63	53	42
$R_1=620 \text{ Ом}$	$R_2=210 \text{ Ом}$	$R_3=150 \text{ Ом}$	$R_4=540 \text{ Ом}$	$R_5=430 \text{ Ом}$	$R_6=340 \text{ Ом}$	$R_7=450 \text{ Ом}$	$R_8=510 \text{ Ом}$
	$E_2=500 \text{ В}$						$E_8=1000 \text{ В}$



Решение:

- $-I_6 + I_5 - I_3 = 0$
- $I_3 + I_2 - I_4 = 0$
- $I_6 + I_4 - I_1 = 0$

$$K_1. E_8 = I_6(R_6 + R_5) + R_1 I_1 + I_5 R_5$$

$$K_2. E_2 - E_8 = -I_5 R_8 + I_2 R_2 - I_3(R_3 + R_4)$$

$$K_3. -E_2 = -I_2 R_2 - I_4 R_7 - I_1 R_1$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\
 -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
 R_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_1 & R_5 + R_6 \\
 0 & R_2 & -(R_4 + R_3) & 0 & -R_8 & 0 \\
 -R_1 & -R_2 & 0 & -R_7 & 0 & 0
 \end{vmatrix} \times \begin{vmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \\ I_4 \\ I_5 \\ I_6 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ E_8 \\ E_2 - E_8 \\ -E_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

Подставим значения (R и E) и найдем I

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 620 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 510 & 770 \\ 0 & 210 & -690 & 0 & -510 & 0 \\ -620 & -210 & 0 & -450 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 100 \\ 400 \\ -500 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -0,15525 & -0,13524 & -0,41199 & 0,00033 & 0,00003 & -0,00061 \\ 0,33396 & 0,72725 & 0,39928 & -0,00008 & 0,00057 & -0,00073 \\ -0,27590 & 0,11970 & -0,01798 & -0,00033 & -0,00088 & -0,00031 \\ 0,05806 & -0,15305 & 0,38129 & -0,00042 & -0,00031 & -0,00103 \\ 0,51079 & 0,13751 & 0,18874 & 0,00042 & -0,00054 & 0,00011 \\ -0,21331 & 0,01781 & 0,20672 & 0,00075 & 0,00033 & 0,00042 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 0,35244 \\ 0,58393 \\ -0,23090 \\ 0,35303 \\ -0,23149 \\ -0,00059 \end{vmatrix}$$

Решим эту задачу методом контурных токов

$$\begin{aligned} \text{I)} \quad E_8 &= I_I(R_6+R_5+R_8+R_1) - I_{II}R_8 - I_{III}R_1 \\ \text{II)} \quad E_2 - E_8 &= I_{II}(R_4+R_3+R_8+R_2) - I_I R_8 - I_{III}R_2 \\ \text{III)} \quad -E_2 &= I_{III}(R_1+R_2+R_7) - I_I R_1 - I_{II}R_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_1 = I_I - I_{III}$$

$$I_2 = I_{II} - I_{III}$$

$$I_3 = -I_{II}$$

$$I_4 = -I_{III}$$

$$I_5 = I_I - I_{II}$$

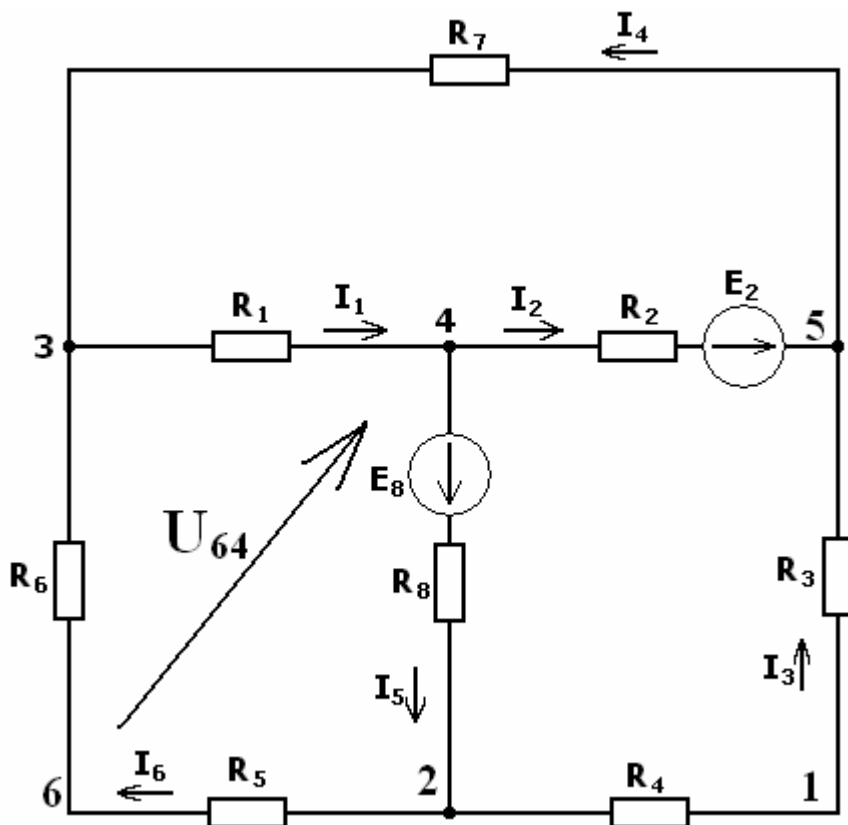
$$I_6 = I_I$$

Составим матрицу

$$\begin{vmatrix} (R_6+R_5+R_8+R_1) & -R_8 & -R_1 \\ -R_8 & (R_4+R_3+R_8+R_2) & -R_2 \\ -R_1 & -R_2 & (R_1+R_2+R_7) \end{vmatrix} \times \begin{vmatrix} I_I \\ I_{II} \\ I_{III} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} E_8 \\ E_2 - E_8 \\ -E_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1900 & -510 & -620 \\ -510 & 1410 & -210 \\ -620 & -210 & 1280 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 100 \\ 400 \\ -500 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0,00075 & 0,00033 & 0,00042 \\ 0,00033 & 0,00088 & 0,00031 \\ 0,00042 & 0,00031 & 0,00103 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} -0,00059 \\ 0,23090 \\ -0,35303 \end{vmatrix}$$



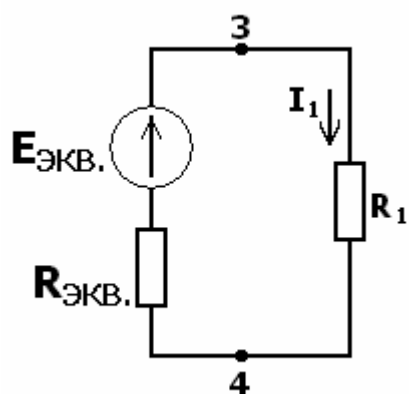
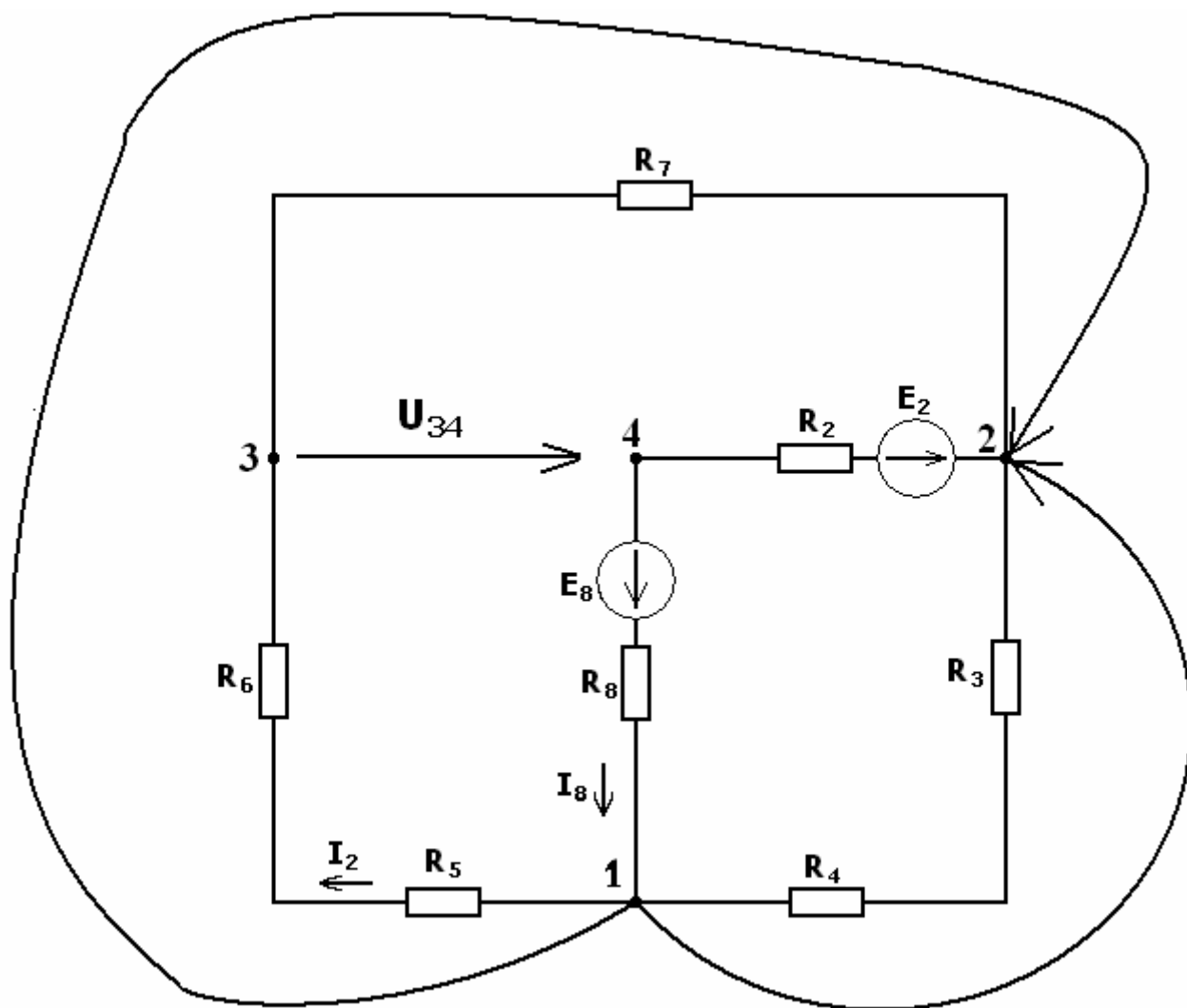
Найдем U_{64} – ?

4 – 2 – 6 – 4

$$E_8 = I_5 R_8 + I_6 R_5 + U_{64}$$

$$U_{64} = E_8 - I_5 R_8 - I_6 R_5$$

$$U_{64} = 100 - (-0,23149) \cdot 510 - (-0,00059) \cdot 430 = 218,3136 \text{ В}$$



$$I_1 = E_{\text{ЭКВ.}} / (R_{\text{ЭКВ.}} + R_1)$$

$$E_{\text{ЭКВ.}} = U_{34}$$

$$E_8 = I_3 R_8 + I_2 (R_5 + R_6) + U_{34}$$

$$U_{34} = E_8 - I_3 R_8 - I_2 (R_5 + R_6)$$

$$U_{34} = 100 - (-0,23090) \cdot 510 - 0,58393 \cdot (430 + 340) = -231,8671 \text{ В}$$

$$U_{12} = \varphi_1 - \varphi_2; \varphi_2 = 0; U_{12} = \varphi_1$$

$$\Phi_1 = (E_8 \cdot 1/R_8 - E_2 \cdot 1/R_2) / (1/R_2 + 1/R_8 + 1/(R_5 + R_6) + 1/(R_4 + R_3)) = -230,7$$

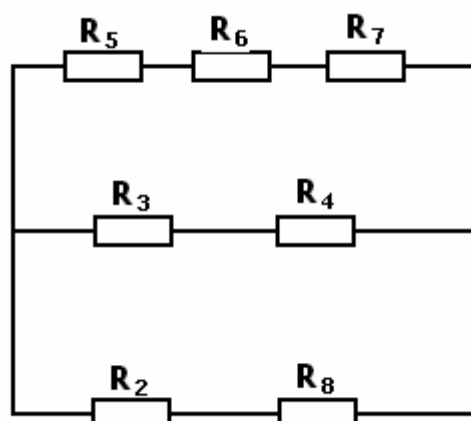
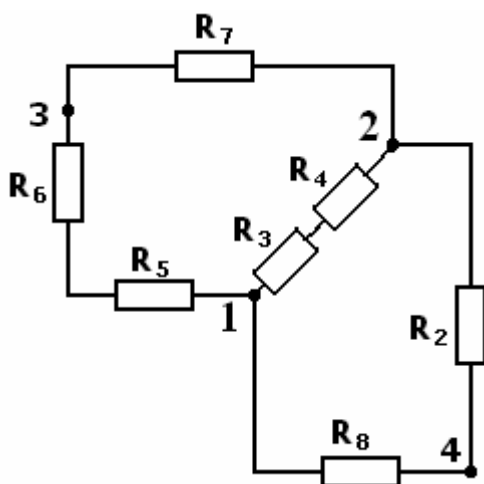
$$U_{12} = -230,7$$

$$E_2 - E_8 = U_{12} + I_3(R_2 + R_8)$$

$$I_3 = ((E_2 - E_8 - U_{12}) / (R_2 + R_8)) = (500 - 100 - (-230,7)) / (210 + 510) = 0,87597$$

$$0 = I_2(R_5 + R_6 + R_7) - U_{12}$$

$$I_2 = U_{12} / (R_5 + R_6 + R_7) = -230,7 / (430 + 340 + 450) = -0,18909$$



$$1/R_{\text{ЭКВ}} = 1/R' + 1/R'' + 1/R'''$$

$$R' = R_5 + R_6 + R_7 = 430 + 340 + 450 = 1220$$

$$R'' = R_3 + R_4 = 150 + 540 = 690$$

$$R''' = R_2 + R_8 = 210 + 510 = 720$$

$$1/R_{\text{ЭКВ}} = 1/1220 + 1/690 + 1/720$$

$$R_{\text{ЭКВ}} = 273 \text{ Ом}$$

$$I_1 = -231,8671 / (273 + 620) = -0,2586 - ?$$

Баланс мощностей:

$$P_{\text{ИСТ}} = P_{\text{ПР}}$$

$$P_{\text{ИСТ}} = I_2 E_2 + I_5 E_8 =$$

$$P_{\text{ПР}} = I_1^2 R_1 + I_2^2 R_2 + I_3^2 (R_3 + R_4) + I_4^2 R_7 + I_5^2 R_8 + I_6^2 (R_6 + R_5) =$$